

Reversing an Opioid Overdose with Narcan



You've probably heard about the untimely death of Phillip Seymour Hoffman, fentanyl-laced heroin overdoses, and the recent rise in heroin use. Perhaps someone you know personally is struggling with drug use. What you might not have heard about is Narcan (Naloxone). Your knowing about Narcan could save a life.

What is Narcan? Narcan is a prescription medication that reverses an opioid overdose, regardless of whether that opioid is a street drug like heroin, or a prescription drug like oxycontin, vicodin, or percocet. Narcan is available in different forms. The most common types are an injection and an intranasal mist.

How do I get Narcan? Connecticut law allows prescribers (physicians, surgeons, PAs, APRNs, dentists, podiatrists and trained pharmacists) to prescribe Narcan to any person to prevent or reverse an opioid overdose. Ask your family doctor or search *Naloxone Prescribing Pharmacists* on the DMHAS website. A list can also be found at: <https://data.ct.gov/browse?q=naloxone+prescribing+pharmacists>. You can also call the DMHAS Community Call Line at 860-418-6962 for assistance.

How does Narcan work? When a person overdoses on opioids, their breathing slows down. The lack of oxygen over a 1 – 3 hour period is ultimately fatal, but it allows time to save them. Narcan reverses the overdose within a few minutes and lasts for 30 – 90 minutes, time for EMS to arrive.

How do I identify an opioid overdose? The person is unresponsive, not breathing or breathing less than 10 breaths/minute, has blue or gray lips and fingernails, and may be making loud, uneven snoring or gurgling sounds.

- Your knowing about Narcan could save a life.
- Narcan is a prescription medication that reverses an opioid overdose.
- Narcan reverses the overdose within a few minutes and lasts for 30-90 minutes, time for the EMS to arrive.

1. **Call 911:** say the person isn't breathing/is struggling to breathe and provide the exact location of the victim.
2. **Start rescue breathing:** this is just like the breathing part of CPR; tilt the head back and lift the chin to open the airway and pinch the nose to keep air from escaping, then give two normal breaths and then one breath every 5 seconds.
3. **Administer Narcan: Intramuscular:**
 - Pop off plastic lid of vial.
 - Insert syringe in vial and remove 1cc by pulling down on the plunger.
 - Inject into shoulder or thigh by pushing the plunger in.



Wheeler

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Administer Narcan: Intranasal:

- Remove yellow cap atop plastic tube and screw atomizer on.
- Remove bottom yellow cap and plastic cap from vial and screw the vial into bottom of tube.
- Spray half the vial into each nostril by pushing vial up through tube.

Administer Narcan: Auto Injector:

- Pull the device apart and follow the auditory instructions.

Administer Narcan: Nasal Spray:

- Tilt the head back by supporting the neck with one hand.
- With your other hand, insert the device in one nostril and push firmly on the plunger with your thumb.

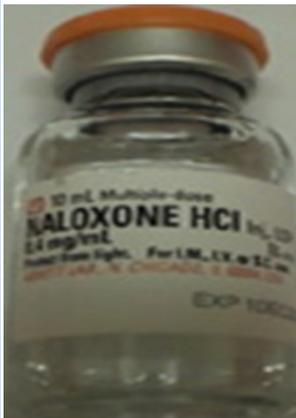
4. **Stay with the person** if you can, if you must leave them alone then put them in the “recovery position” by rolling them onto their side. This will keep them from choking if they begin vomiting. The person will usually revive in 2 – 5 minutes. If they don’t revive, then give a second dose of Narcan. They will wake up in withdrawal from opioids due to the Narcan and should not be allowed to re-use opioids. They will probably not realize that they overdosed.

Connecticut Resources

Department of Mental Health
and Addiction Services
www.ct.gov/dmhas

National Resources

Substance Abuse and Mental
Health Services Administration
Opioid Overdose
Prevention Toolkit
[www.store.samhsa.gov/shin/
content//SMA16-4742/SMA16-
4742.pdf](http://www.store.samhsa.gov/shin/content//SMA16-4742/SMA16-4742.pdf)



Intramuscular



Intranasal Assembly



Evzio Auto Injector



Narcan Nasal Spray

For more information

Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services
Opioid Overdose Prevention/Naloxone (Narcan) Initiative

www.ct.gov/dmhas/cwp/view.asp?a=2902&q=509650

